

## Contents

Preface .....	5
Notes on contributors .....	10
List of figures .....	12
List of tables .....	12
List of abbreviations .....	15
<b>Chapter 1 .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Trade unions in Europe:     reform, organisation and restructuring</b> <i>Jeremy Waddington and Reiner Hoffmann</i>	
<b>Chapter 2: Austria .....</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Austrian trade unions:     between continuity and modernisation</b> <i>Sabine Blaschke, Andrea Kirschner and Franz Traxler</i>	
<b>Chapter 3: Belgium .....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Belgian trade unions in the 1990s:     does strong today mean strong tomorrow?</b> <i>Guy Van Gyes, Hans De Witte and Peter van der Hallen</i>	
<b>Chapter 4: Denmark .....</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Still the century of trade unionism</b> <i>Jens Lind</i>	
<b>Chapter 5: Finland .....</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Adapting to decentralisation</b> <i>Timo Kauppinen and Jeremy Waddington</i>	

<b>Chapter 6: France</b> .....	215
<b>Trade unions in France: how to challenge the trend towards de-unionisation?</b>	
<i>Jean-Yves Boulin</i>	
<b>Chapter 7: Germany</b> .....	249
<b>Industrial relations and trade unions in Germany: the pressure of modernisation and globalisation</b>	
<i>Jürgen Hoffmann</i>	
<b>Chapter 8: Greece</b> .....	277
<b>Change and continuity in Greek industrial relations: the role of and impact on trade unions</b>	
<i>Christos Ioannou</i>	
<b>Chapter 9: Hungary</b> .....	305
<b>Attempts to reform a workers' movement without mass participation</b>	
<i>András Tóth</i>	
<b>Chapter 10: Ireland</b> .....	339
<b>Shifting from voluntarism to national agreements</b>	
<i>Kevin O'Kelly</i>	
<b>Chapter 11: Italy</b> .....	365
<b>The prospects for Italian trade unions in a phase of concertation</b>	
<i>Marino Regini and Ida Regalia</i>	
<b>Chapter 12: the Netherlands</b> .....	393
<b>Changing trade unionism in the Netherlands: a critical analysis</b>	
<i>Ben Valkenburg and Harry Coenen</i>	

<b>Chapter 13: Norway</b> .....	417
<b>Norwegian trade unionism between traditionalism and modernisation</b>	
<i>Jon Erik Dølvik</i>	
<b>Chapter 14: Portugal</b> .....	451
<b>Union development within the changing contexts of political economy and industrial relations</b>	
<i>Alan Stoleroff</i>	
<b>Chapter 15: Spain</b> .....	499
<b>The modernisation of trade unions in Spain</b>	
<i>Faustino Miguélez Lobo</i>	
<b>Chapter 16: Sweden</b> .....	529
<b>The multitude of challenges facing Swedish trade unions</b>	
<i>Anders Kjellberg</i>	
<b>Chapter 17: United Kingdom</b> .....	575
<b>Recovering from the neo-liberal assault?</b>	
<i>Jeremy Waddington</i>	
<b>Chapter 18</b> .....	627
<b>European trade union structures and the prospects for labour relations in Europe</b>	
<i>Reiner Hoffmann</i>	
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	655